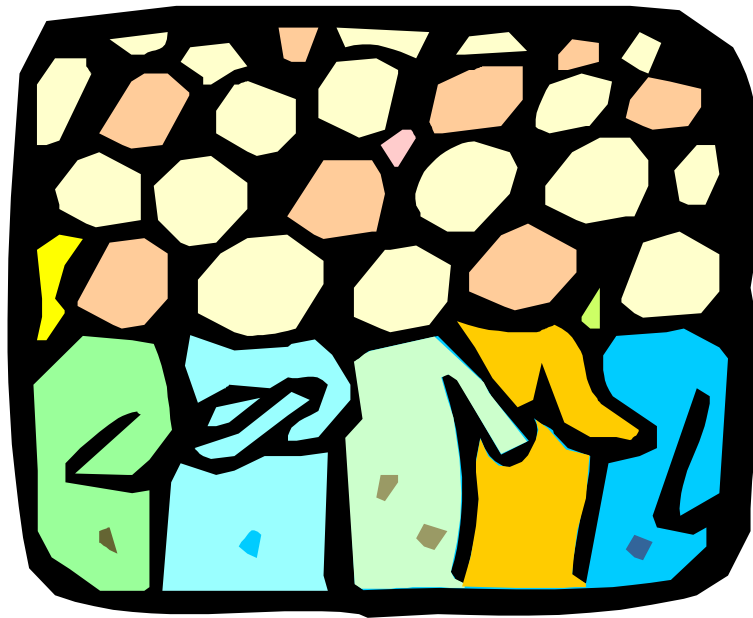


City of Richmond 2000 Census Data Report #14



1990 - 2000 Demographic Change by Planning District, Part II



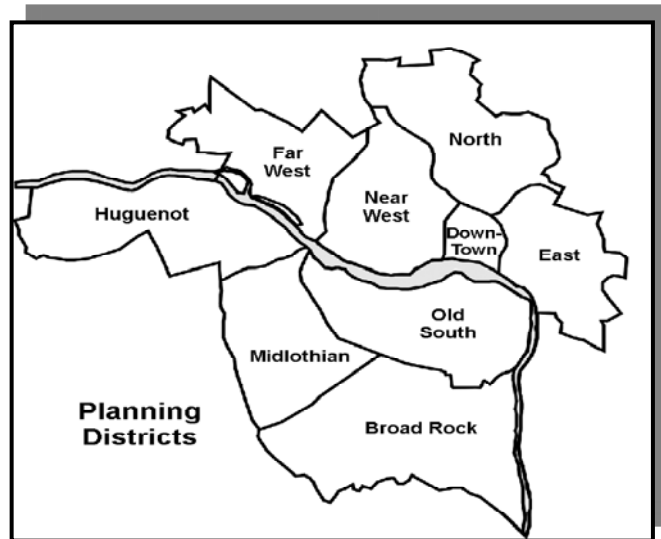
Prepared by
Department of Community Development
Division of Comprehensive Planning
May 2003

Introduction

This report, which builds upon those findings included in *2000 Census Data Report #7, 1990-2000 Demographic Change by Planning District*, highlights significant demographic trends for each Planning District within the City of Richmond. Targeting socioeconomic factors, such as income, education and employment, it provides additional detail on population, household and family characteristics from the previous report.

It is important for users of the data to note that the information contained in this report is based upon Summary File 3, the long-form questionnaire-based, sample dataset, the Census Bureau compiled following the 2000 enumeration. Therefore, the population and household totals do not necessarily match those provided in previous *City of Richmond 2000 Census Data* reports (based upon Summary File 1, the short-form questionnaire-based, 100% count dataset). Summary File 3 data is utilized for this report as detailed statistics including employment, education, income and poverty, amongst others, are only contained within the sample dataset.

The nine Planning Districts in the City of Richmond, as shown in the graphic to the right, are each an aggregation of various census tracts¹. While the aggregated data presented in this report is useful for City planning efforts (Planning Districts are delineated as the unit of study in the *Richmond Master Plan 2000-2020*) and to groups such as the Neighborhood Teams, some users may prefer to examine similar sets of data at the Census Tract level in *2000 Census Data Reports #11-13*. These reports are also useful in assessing changes within Planning Districts.



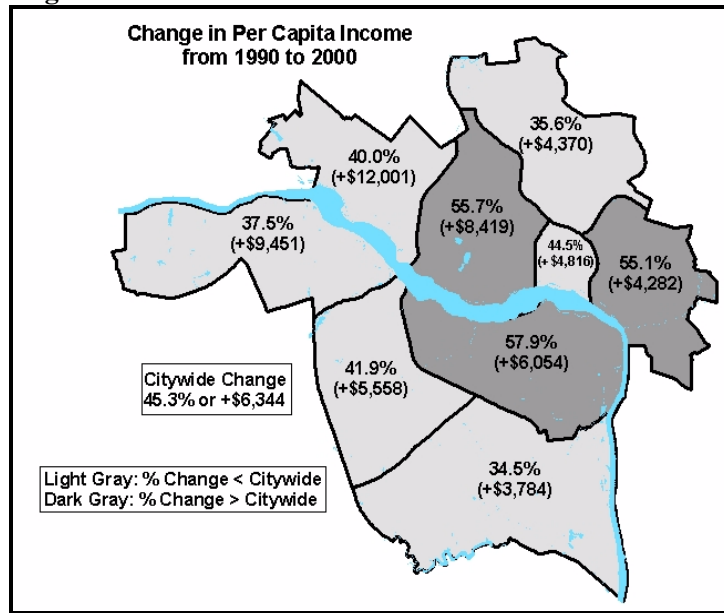
Citywide trends from 1990 to 2000 generally appeared favorable for Richmond. Incomes rose, the number of families in poverty declined, the number of persons obtaining high school diplomas increased, and although the unemployment rate was higher, the increased income levels tend to suggest that this was just the product of an employment snapshot taken during an economic downturn and not a lasting condition within the market.

As Citywide trends often mask changes occurring within individual communities, it is important to refine the analysis to closer examine smaller geographies. The figures on the following pages provide information regarding various demographic changes occurring at the Planning District level compared to changes at the Citywide level.

Per capita income in the City of Richmond rose from \$13,993 in 1990 to \$20,337 in 2000 (+45.3%). Figure 1 on the following page displays how per capita income changed by Planning District as compared to the City as a whole. Those Districts shaded in light gray increased at a lesser rate than that of the City as a whole, while those Districts shaded in dark gray outpaced the increase experienced Citywide between 1990 and 2000.

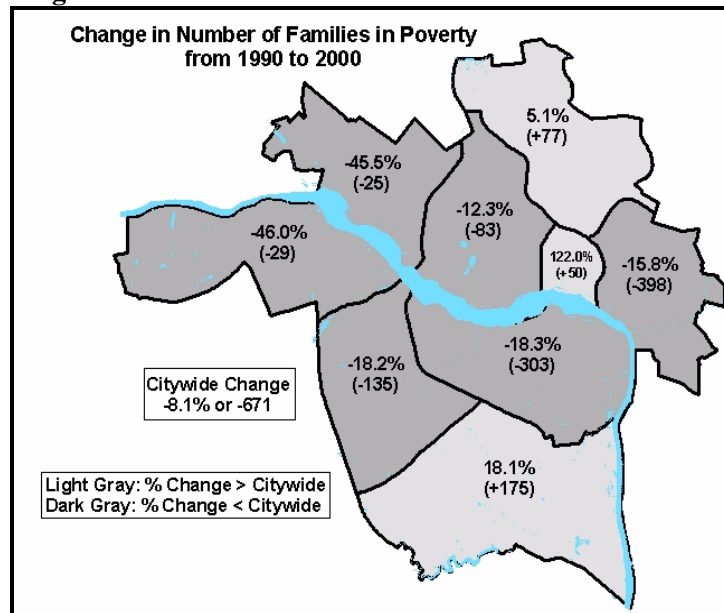
¹ See Appendix D for relationship of Census Tracts to Planning District boundaries.

Figure 1



Citywide, the number of families in poverty fell by 8.1% (8,239 in 1990 to 7,568 in 2000). Figure 2 below indicates how the number of families in poverty changed by Planning District as compared to the City as a whole. Those Districts shaded in light gray increased, while those Districts shaded in dark gray decreased at a greater rate than the City as a whole between 1990 and 2000.

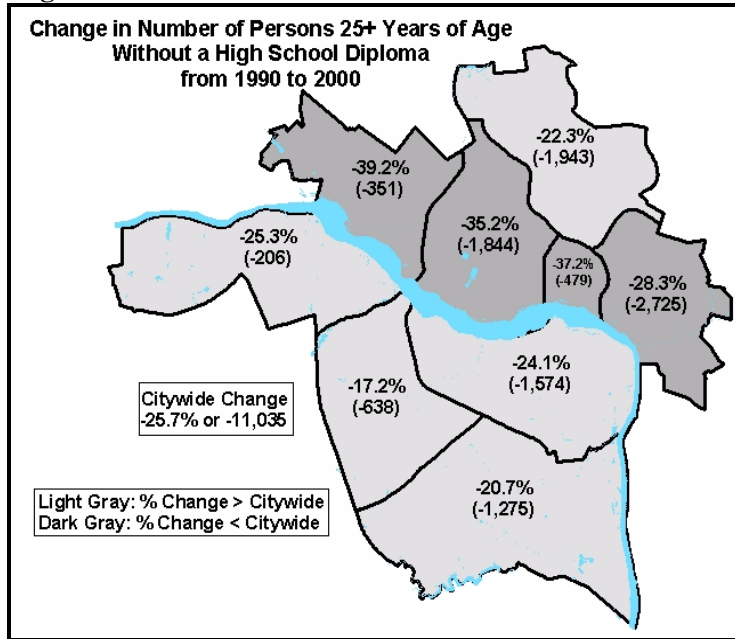
Figure 2



As mentioned previously, the number of high school graduates increased between 1990 and 2000. Figure 3, located on the following page, depicts the change over the course of the decade in the number of persons 25 years of age and older without a high school diploma. Those

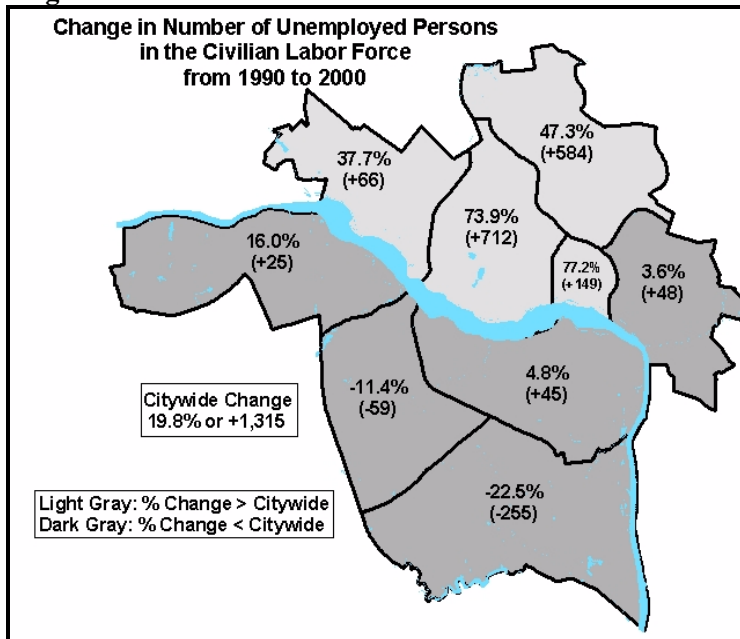
Districts shaded in light gray decreased at a lesser rate than that of the City as a whole, while those Districts shaded in dark gray decreased at a faster rate than the City.

Figure 3



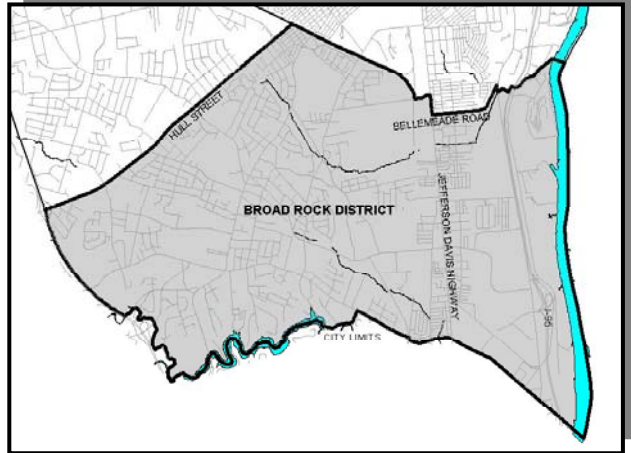
Citywide, the number of persons in the civilian labor force that were unemployed in 2000 increased from 1990 (19.8% or +1,315). Figure 4 depicts the change in the number of unemployed persons over the course of the decade. Those Districts shaded in light gray increased at a greater rate than that of the City as a whole, while those Districts shaded in dark gray decreased or did not increase at as great of a rate as experienced Citywide between 1990 and 2000.

Figure 4

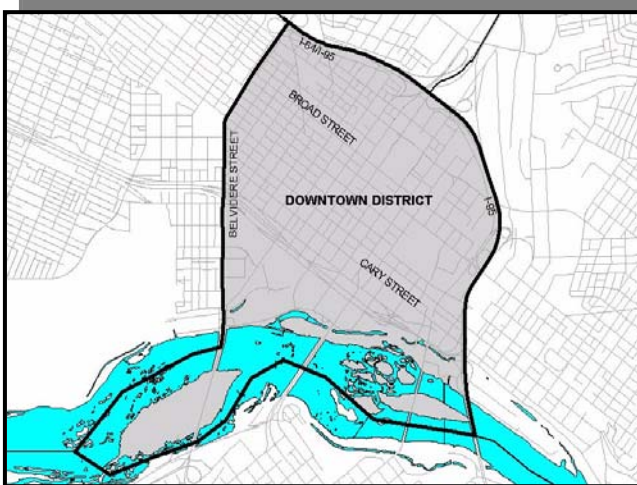


Broad Rock

The Broad Rock Planning District is bounded by Hull Street on the west, the James River to the east, the City limits to the south and the Bellemeade Road to the north. It is comprised of Census Tracts 608, 609, 708, 709, and includes parts of Census Tract 706². Significant findings from Census data reveal the following information:



- Per capita income grew by fewer dollars than any other Planning District between 1990 and 2000 (+\$3,784)
- While the total number of families declined over the course of the decade, the number of families in poverty increased from 14.6% of all families in 1990 to 17.8% in 2000
- The number of unemployed persons fell by 255 from 1990, more than any other District
- Broad Rock added 571 residents 25 years of age and older who have completed at least some college (176 of which have completed a bachelor's or graduate degree)



Downtown

The Downtown Planning District is bounded by the James River on the south, Interstate 95 on the north and east, and Belvidere Street on the west. Downtown includes 2000 Census Tracts 302 and 305. Some significant demographic findings regarding Downtown include:

- Approximately 58% of all households had incomes of less than \$25,000 in 2000
- Nearly 35% of all persons Downtown lived below the poverty level in 2000, although over 81% of all households in poverty are non-family households (402 of 493)³
- The unemployment rate in 2000 (15.8%) was the highest of any district in the City
- Downtown added 200 residents with bachelor's or graduate degrees between 1990 and 2000

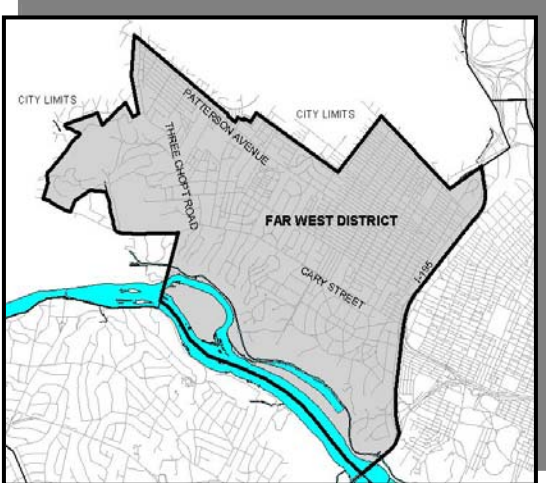
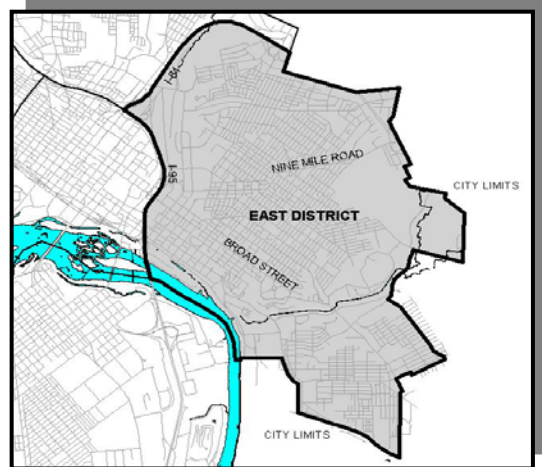
² Census Tract 706 is divided between the Broad Rock and Midlothian Planning Districts. The division also bisects Block Group 1 within the tract. As Summary File 3 data cannot be disaggregated from the Block Group level, for the purposes of this report all of Block Group 1 was included within the Broad Rock District. It should be noted that this adjustment does slightly affect the number of persons and households within each of the Planning Districts.

³ See *City of Richmond 2000 Census Data Report #12, 1990-2000 Poverty Statistics by Census Tract* for further information regarding the increase in number of non-family households in poverty.

East

The East Planning District is bounded by the James River to the south, Interstates 95 and 64 on the west and north, and the City limits to the north, east, and south. It is composed of Census Tracts 201 through 212. Some significant changes in the East District over the past decade include:

- While increasing by over 55% from 1990 to 2000, per capita income remained the lowest of any Planning District in the City (\$12,051)
- Nearly 57% of all household had incomes below \$25,000 in 2000, including 2,980 households with incomes below \$10,000
- Although declining in number from 1990, the East District had the highest number of persons in poverty of any Planning District in 2000 (9,595), 4,370 of which were under the age of 18
- Although falling by over 2,700 residents over the course of the decade, approximately 40% of all persons 25 years of age and older did not have a high school diploma in 2000
- Encouragingly, the number of persons with bachelor's or graduate degrees increased by 71.8% (+866)



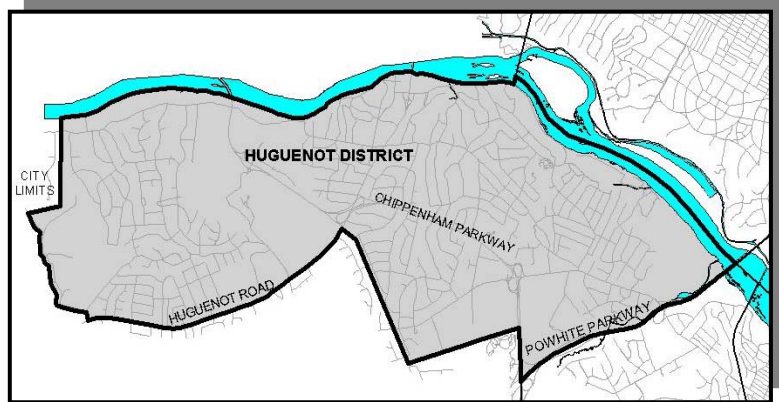
Far West

The Far West Planning District extends from the James River on the south and Interstate 195 on the east, to the city limits to the north and west. This District is composed of Census Tracts 501 through 506. The following are some significant demographic changes within the Far West Planning District:

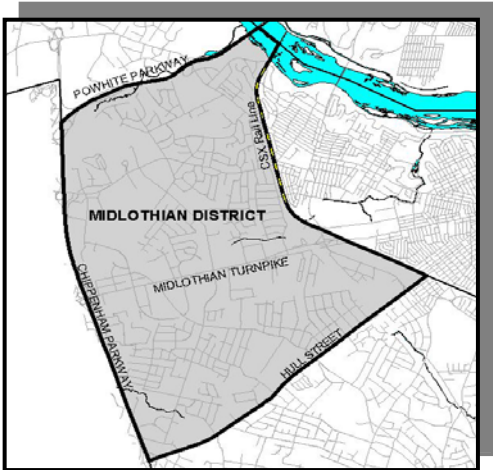
- Average household income in 2000 neared \$100,000, while average family income approached \$139,000
- The Far West District added over 1,000 households making \$75,000 or more between 1990 and 2000
- While the number of families in poverty fell over the course of the decade (-25), the number of persons in poverty increased by 121
- The Far West District maintained the lowest unemployment rate between 1990 (2.2%) and 2000 (2.6%) of any Planning District in the City
- Less than 5% of all persons 25 years of age and older did not have a high school diploma in 2000

Huguenot

The Huguenot District is bounded by Chesterfield County to the south and west, the James River to the north and east and the Powhite Parkway to the southeast. The District is comprised of Census Tracts 701 through 704. The following are some major demographic changes in the Huguenot District within the past decade:



- In terms of actual dollars, Huguenot's average household and average family incomes increased in nearly identical fashion as the City as a whole, but per capita income increased by greater than \$3,000 than that of the City from 1990 and 2000
- The number of households with incomes of \$75,000 or greater increased by nearly 70% over the course of the decade (+749)
- The number of families and persons in poverty fell between 1990 and 2000 and Huguenot had the smallest number of persons in poverty of any Planning District in the City (310)
- While the number of unemployed persons increased from 1990 to 2000 (+25), Huguenot had the fewest unemployed persons of any Planning District in the City in 2000 (181)



Midlothian

The Midlothian District is bounded by the Powhite Parkway to the north, the CSX rail line to the east, Hull Street to the south and Chippenham Parkway to the west. Midlothian is comprised of Census Tracts 707, 710, 711 and portions of 706⁴. Significant findings from Census data reveal the following information:

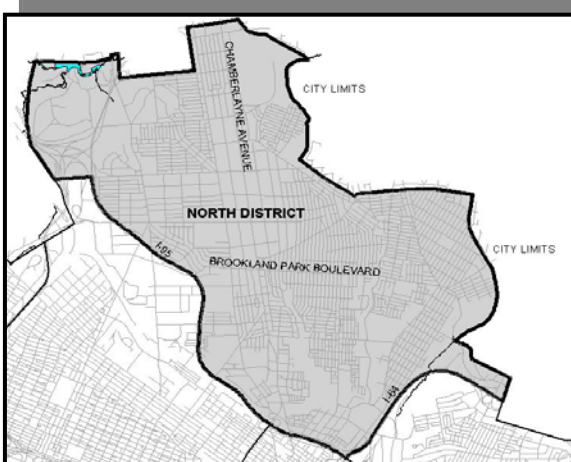
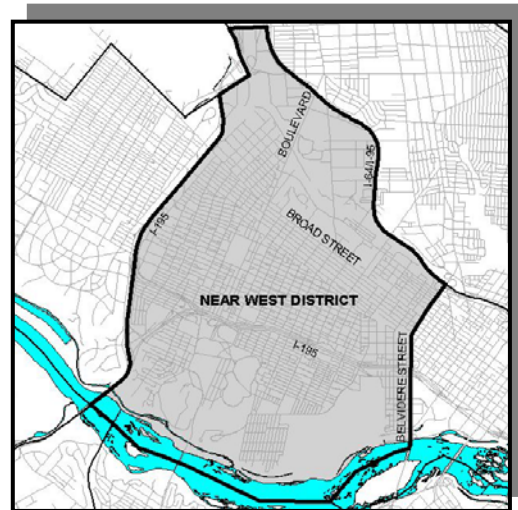
- Per capita income remained lower than the Citywide average between 1990 and 2000
- The number of persons and households below the poverty level fell over the course of the decade
- While the number of persons holding graduate degrees declined from 1990 to 2000 (-191), the number of persons completing some college increased by approximately 31% (+771)
- Midlothian was one of only two Planning Districts to record a decline in unemployment

⁴ Census Tract 706 is divided between the Broad Rock and Midlothian Planning Districts. The division also bisects Block Group 1 within the tract. As Summary File 3 data cannot be disaggregated from the Block Group level, for the purposes of this report all of Block Group 1 was included within the Broad Rock District. It should be noted that this adjustment does slightly affect the number of persons and households within each of the Planning Districts.

Near West

The Near West Planning District is bounded by the James River to the south, Interstate 195 to the west, Interstate 95/64 to the north and Belvidere Street to the east. 2000 Census tracts 402 through 416 encompass the Near West District. Some significant demographic findings regarding Near West include:

- Per capita income increased by over 55% or \$8,419 between 1990 and 2000
- Near West added 2,223 households with incomes of \$50,000 or greater, more than any other Planning District in the City
- Over 82% of the households in poverty in 2000 were non-family households⁵
- Accounting for the largest labor force of any Planning District and comprising nearly 22% of the City's total labor force, the unemployment rate remained lower than that of the City as a whole, despite an apparent error in the recording of employment data for Census Tract 403⁶



North

The North Planning District is bounded by Interstates 95 and 64 to the south and west and the City limits to the north and east. Census Tracts 101 through 111 and 301 are all included within the North Planning District. Significant findings from Census data reveal the following information:

- Although per capita income increased in the North District, it did not keep pace with the City as a whole and the disparity between the two grew by \$1,974
- The North District contained 942 persons 65+ years of age in poverty in 2000, the most of any Planning District in the City
- The unemployment rate jumped from 6.9% to 11.5% in 2000, although an apparent error in the recording of employment data for Census Tract 111 is certainly a factor in the increase⁷
- Despite an increase in high school graduates from 1990 to 2000, the number of persons with at least some college completed actually declined (10,435 in 1990 to 10,409 in 2000)

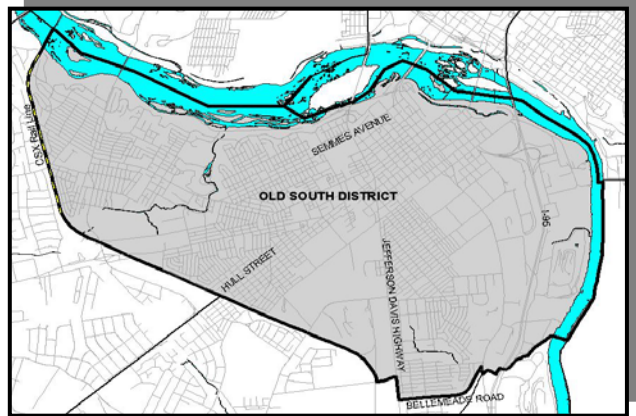
⁵ See *City of Richmond 2000 Census Data Report #12, 1990-2000 Poverty Statistics by Census Tract* for further information regarding the increase in number of non-family households in poverty.

⁶ See *City of Richmond 2000 Census Data Report #13, 1990-2000 Educational Attainment and Employment Status by Census Tract* for information regarding possible errors in the coding of employment data within Census Tracts containing universities.

⁷ *Ibid.*

Old South

The Old South Planning District is bounded by the James River to the north and east, the CSX rail line to the west, and Bellemeade Road to the south. Census Tracts 601 through 607 fall within the Old South Planning District. The following are some major demographic changes in the Old South District within the past decade:



- Per capita income remained lower than the Citywide average, but increased at a greater rate between 1990 and 2000
- The number of persons in poverty declined by 1,144 from 1990 to 2000, more than any Planning District in the City
- An increase in the number of persons 25 years of age and older with at least some college completed (+683) was coupled with a significant decrease in the number of persons without a high school diploma (-1,574)
- The unemployment rate, increasing slightly from 1990 to 2000 (8.2% to 9.1%), remained higher than the Citywide average

Appendix A. 1990-2000 household and family income by planning district

| Planning District | Citywide | Broad Rock | Downtown | East | Far West | Huguenot | Midlothian | Near West | North | Old South |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1990 Total Households | 85,268 | 10,091 | 1,555 | 10,321 | 7,048 | 5,013 | 9,915 | 16,189 | 14,946 | 10,190 |
| Total Families | 47,322 | 6,639 | 331 | 6,773 | 3,882 | 3,521 | 5,337 | 5,569 | 8,934 | 6,336 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 18,570 8,064 | 1,682 920 | 372 41 | 4,120 2,389 | 408 64 | 223 73 | 1,945 737 | 3,493 742 | 3,486 1,505 | 2,841 1,593 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 9,273 4,438 | 1,196 761 | 205 51 | 1,457 997 | 473 84 | 167 60 | 896 453 | 1,950 543 | 1,864 907 | 1,065 582 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 16,887 7,996 | 2,319 1,308 | 449 97 | 1,835 1,260 | 1,003 346 | 675 322 | 1,913 961 | 3,634 1,067 | 2,976 1,561 | 2,083 1,074 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 13,216 7,439 | 2,020 1,353 | 228 26 | 1,101 816 | 1,024 461 | 610 280 | 2,011 1,065 | 2,573 942 | 2,112 1,397 | 1,537 1,099 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 12,896 8,446 | 1,765 1,428 | 168 90 | 1,040 729 | 1,104 559 | 1,217 914 | 2,023 1,280 | 2,076 858 | 2,144 1,607 | 1,359 981 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 8,630 6,306 | 917 737 | 93 14 | 603 467 | 1,208 795 | 1,049 909 | 894 657 | 1,372 757 | 1,497 1,193 | 997 777 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 2,894 2,258 | 182 122 | 10 0 | 121 71 | 671 530 | 520 465 | 206 168 | 505 295 | 517 469 | 162 138 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 1,659 1,314 | 10 10 | 23 5 | 29 29 | 535 477 | 307 286 | 27 16 | 390 228 | 206 185 | 132 78 |
| \$150,000 or more | 1,243 1,061 | 0 0 | 7 7 | 15 15 | 622 566 | 245 212 | 0 0 | 196 137 | 144 110 | 14 14 |
| Average Income | \$32,497 \$39,011 | \$27,060 \$29,264 | \$23,946 \$31,619 | \$19,160 \$20,560 | \$68,420 \$95,022 | \$58,558 \$67,550 | \$27,817 \$31,376 | \$30,737 \$41,036 | \$30,231 \$35,793 | \$25,702 \$28,347 |
| Per Capita Income | \$13,993 | \$10,962 | \$10,833 | \$7,769 | \$29,974 | \$25,181 | \$13,274 | \$15,126 | \$12,283 | \$10,454 |
| 2000 Total Households | 84,566 | 9,948 | 1,740 | 10,474 | 7,177 | 5,373 | 9,719 | 16,112 | 14,310 | 9,713 |
| Total Families | 44,225 | 6,444 | 325 | 6,326 | 3,690 | 3,273 | 5,148 | 5,168 | 8,157 | 5,694 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 13,492 5,235 | 1,375 747 | 491 79 | 2,980 1,585 | 209 18 | 153 20 | 1,171 398 | 2,745 433 | 2,547 1,056 | 1,821 899 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6,914 2,929 | 838 544 | 140 20 | 1,116 652 | 166 20 | 185 50 | 672 305 | 1,607 279 | 1,248 588 | 942 471 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 13,688 6,339 | 1,884 1,173 | 379 79 | 1,870 1,124 | 736 159 | 464 162 | 1,650 710 | 2,374 604 | 2,549 1,342 | 1,782 986 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12,197 5,865 | 1,610 992 | 286 46 | 1,529 1,022 | 830 143 | 534 265 | 1,730 799 | 2,218 599 | 1,951 1,129 | 1,509 870 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13,317 6,784 | 1,823 1,117 | 226 52 | 1,277 734 | 1,009 433 | 1,046 517 | 1,893 997 | 2,472 849 | 2,292 1,296 | 1,279 789 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 12,482 8,040 | 1,600 1,234 | 105 20 | 1,086 796 | 1,325 678 | 1,170 814 | 1,623 1,140 | 2,253 991 | 2,024 1,466 | 1,296 901 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 5,465 3,793 | 588 443 | 57 11 | 316 245 | 777 514 | 759 574 | 647 505 | 910 437 | 937 701 | 474 363 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 3,999 2,869 | 135 109 | 12 12 | 183 91 | 960 739 | 673 568 | 248 225 | 896 537 | 478 343 | 414 245 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 1,253 995 | 51 51 | 7 0 | 55 31 | 317 240 | 212 197 | 35 35 | 321 220 | 176 157 | 79 64 |
| \$200,000 or more | 1,759 1,376 | 44 34 | 37 6 | 62 46 | 848 746 | 177 106 | 50 34 | 316 219 | 108 79 | 117 106 |
| Average Income | \$46,119 \$55,961 | \$37,155 \$40,264 | \$29,956 \$31,754 | \$29,442 \$31,643 | \$99,403 \$138,951 | \$72,406 \$84,342 | \$39,855 \$46,148 | \$45,850 \$68,540 | \$39,282 \$45,377 | \$39,053 \$44,644 |
| Per Capita Income | \$20,337 | \$14,746 | \$15,649 | \$12,051 | \$41,975 | \$34,632 | \$18,832 | \$23,545 | \$16,653 | \$16,508 |
| 1990-2000 Change | -702 -3,097 | -143 -195 | 185 -6 | 153 -447 | 129 -192 | 360 -248 | -196 -189 | -77 -401 | -636 -777 | -477 -642 |
| Less than \$10,000 | -5,078 -2,829 | -307 -173 | 119 38 | -1,140 -804 | -199 -46 | -70 -53 | -774 -339 | -748 -309 | -939 -449 | -1,020 -694 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | -2,359 -1,509 | -358 -217 | -65 -31 | -341 -345 | -307 -64 | 18 -10 | -224 -148 | -343 -264 | -616 -319 | -123 -111 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | -3,199 -1,657 | -435 -135 | -70 -18 | 35 -136 | -267 -187 | -211 -160 | -263 -251 | -1,260 -463 | -427 -219 | -301 -88 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | -1,019 -1,574 | -410 -361 | 58 20 | 428 206 | -194 -318 | -76 -15 | -281 -266 | -355 -343 | -161 -268 | -28 -229 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 421 -1,662 | 58 -311 | 58 -38 | 237 5 | -95 -126 | -171 -397 | -130 -283 | 396 -9 | 148 -311 | -80 -192 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 3,852 1,734 | 683 497 | 12 6 | 483 329 | 117 -117 | 121 -95 | 729 483 | 881 234 | 527 273 | 299 124 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 2,571 1,535 | 406 321 | 47 11 | 195 174 | 106 -16 | 239 109 | 441 337 | 405 142 | 420 232 | 312 225 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 2,340 1,555 | 125 99 | -11 7 | 154 62 | 425 262 | 366 282 | 221 209 | 506 309 | 272 158 | 282 167 |
| \$150,000 or more | 1,769 1,310 | 95 85 | 37 -1 | 102 62 | 543 420 | 144 91 | 85 69 | 441 302 | 140 126 | 182 156 |
| Average Income | \$13,622 \$16,950 | \$10,095 \$11,000 | \$6,010 \$135 | \$10,282 \$11,083 | \$30,983 \$43,929 | \$13,848 \$16,792 | \$12,038 \$14,772 | \$15,113 \$27,504 | \$9,051 \$9,584 | \$13,351 \$16,297 |
| Per Capita Income | \$6,344 | \$3,784 | \$4,816 | \$4,282 | \$12,001 | \$9,451 | \$5,558 | \$8,419 | \$4,370 | \$6,054 |

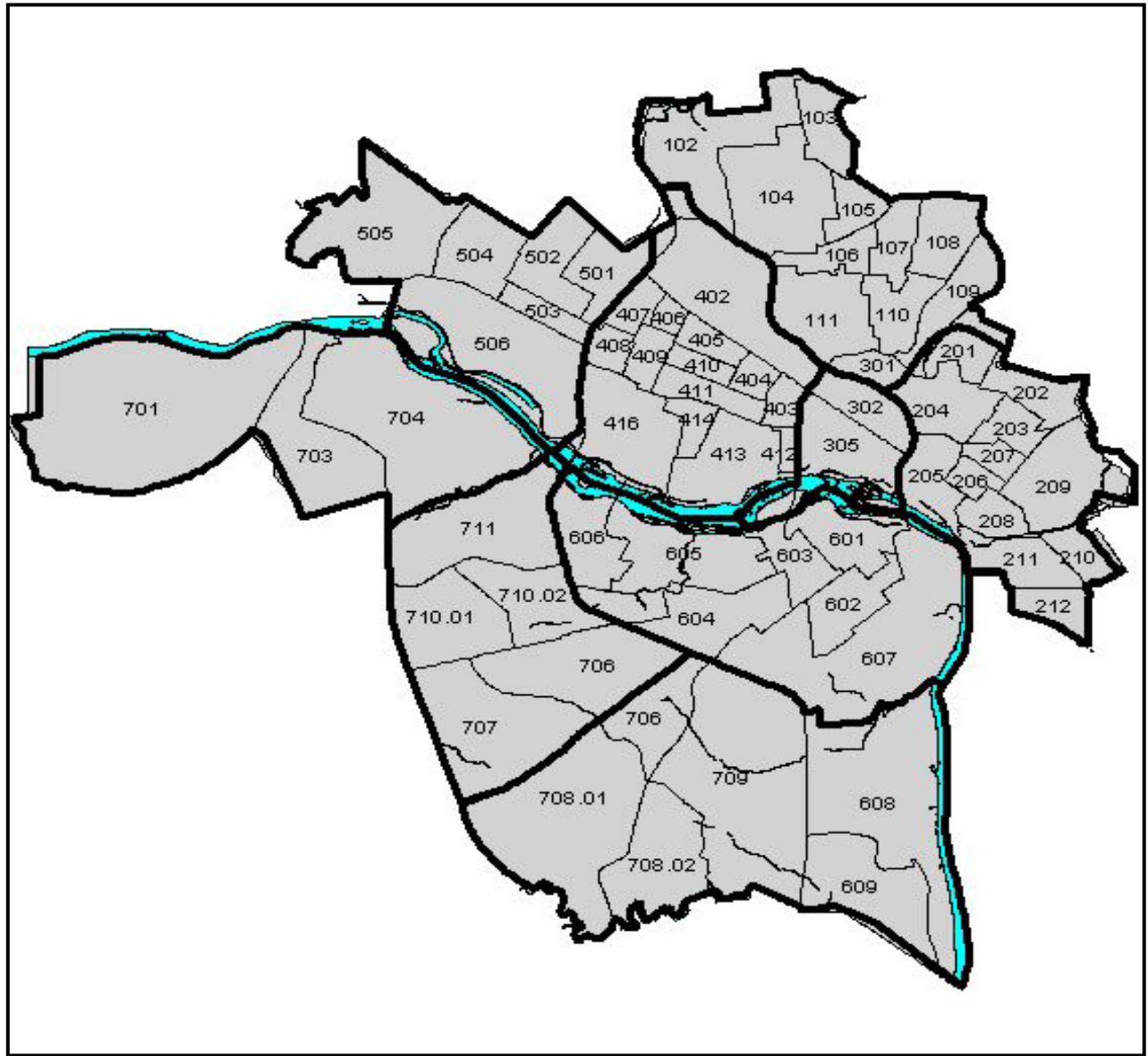
Appendix B. Poverty status by planning district

| Planning District | Citywide | Broad Rock | Downtown | East | Far West | Huguenot | Midlothian | Near West | North | Old South |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1990 Total households | 85,268 | 10,091 | 1,555 | 10,321 | 7,048 | 5,013 | 9,915 | 16,189 | 14,946 | 10,190 |
| Family Households | 47,322 | 6,639 | 331 | 6,773 | 3,882 | 3,521 | 5,337 | 5,569 | 8,934 | 6,336 |
| Below poverty level | 8,239 | 969 | 41 | 2,520 | 55 | 63 | 741 | 676 | 1,522 | 1,652 |
| Married couples | 1,540 | 236 | 8 | 367 | 33 | 30 | 111 | 208 | 232 | 315 |
| with related children under 18 | 813 | 180 | 8 | 180 | 15 | 0 | 70 | 31 | 146 | 183 |
| Other Families | 6,699 | 733 | 33 | 2,153 | 22 | 33 | 630 | 468 | 1,290 | 1,337 |
| Male Householder, No Spouse Present | 275 | 27 | 6 | 92 | 5 | 0 | 19 | 55 | 50 | 21 |
| with related children under 18 | 198 | 27 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 40 | 35 | 14 |
| Female Householder, No Spouse Present | 6,424 | 706 | 27 | 2,061 | 17 | 33 | 611 | 413 | 1,240 | 1,316 |
| with related children under 18 | 5,762 | 666 | 8 | 1,852 | 17 | 23 | 589 | 314 | 1,099 | 1,194 |
| Non-Family Households | 37,946 | 3,452 | 1,224 | 3,548 | 3,166 | 1,492 | 4,578 | 10,620 | 6,012 | 3,854 |
| Below poverty level | 7,423 | 520 | 282 | 1,384 | 188 | 82 | 733 | 2,233 | 1,217 | 784 |
| 1990 Population | 191,992 | 24,894 | 2,700 | 26,265 | 14,105 | 11,181 | 20,797 | 31,183 | 35,807 | 25,060 |
| Below poverty level | 40,103 | 4,122 | 703 | 10,506 | 403 | 325 | 3,174 | 6,280 | 7,352 | 7,238 |
| Less than 18 years of age | 14,819 | 1,767 | 33 | 4,592 | 48 | 60 | 1,241 | 715 | 3,006 | 3,357 |
| 18 to 64 years of age | 20,490 | 2,082 | 533 | 4,706 | 207 | 185 | 1,457 | 4,715 | 3,387 | 3,218 |
| 65+ years of age | 4,794 | 273 | 137 | 1,208 | 148 | 80 | 476 | 850 | 959 | 663 |
| 2000 Total Households | 84,566 | 9,948 | 1,740 | 10,474 | 7,177 | 5,373 | 9,719 | 16,112 | 14,310 | 9,713 |
| Family Households | 44,225 | 6,444 | 325 | 6,326 | 3,690 | 3,273 | 5,148 | 5,168 | 8,157 | 5,694 |
| Below poverty level | 7,568 | 1,144 | 91 | 2,122 | 30 | 34 | 606 | 593 | 1,599 | 1,349 |
| Married Couples | 1,173 | 257 | 19 | 179 | 12 | 16 | 100 | 140 | 175 | 275 |
| with related children under 18 | 674 | 200 | 0 | 105 | 5 | 10 | 62 | 36 | 111 | 145 |
| Other Families | 6,395 | 887 | 72 | 1,943 | 18 | 18 | 506 | 453 | 1,424 | 1,074 |
| Male Householder, No Spouse Present | 591 | 109 | 10 | 168 | 7 | 0 | 34 | 39 | 177 | 47 |
| with related children under 18 | 417 | 77 | 0 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 17 | 150 | 22 |
| Female Householder, No Spouse Present | 5,804 | 778 | 62 | 1,775 | 11 | 18 | 472 | 414 | 1,247 | 1,027 |
| with related children under 18 | 5,231 | 753 | 57 | 1,579 | 11 | 15 | 450 | 330 | 1,126 | 910 |
| Non-Family Households | 40,341 | 3,504 | 1,415 | 4,148 | 3,487 | 2,100 | 4,571 | 10,944 | 6,153 | 4,019 |
| Below poverty level | 8,765 | 721 | 402 | 1,459 | 206 | 104 | 687 | 2,825 | 1,405 | 956 |
| 2000 Population | 188,116 | 25,000 | 3,461 | 25,749 | 14,487 | 11,219 | 20,371 | 30,695 | 33,952 | 23,182 |
| Below poverty level | 40,185 | 5,168 | 1,210 | 9,595 | 524 | 310 | 2,825 | 6,531 | 7,928 | 6,094 |
| Less than 18 years of age | 14,040 | 2,161 | 85 | 4,370 | 104 | 60 | 972 | 766 | 3,146 | 2,376 |
| 18 to 64 years of age | 22,107 | 2,831 | 1,034 | 4,292 | 370 | 228 | 1,420 | 4,978 | 3,840 | 3,114 |
| 65+ years of age | 4,038 | 176 | 91 | 933 | 50 | 22 | 433 | 787 | 942 | 604 |
| 1990-2000 Change in Total Households | -702 | -143 | 185 | 153 | 129 | 360 | -196 | -77 | -636 | -477 |
| Family Households | -3,097 | -195 | -6 | -447 | -192 | -248 | -189 | -401 | -777 | -642 |
| Below poverty level | -671 | 175 | 50 | -398 | -25 | -29 | -135 | -83 | 77 | -303 |
| Married Couples | -367 | 21 | 11 | -188 | -21 | -14 | -11 | -68 | -57 | -40 |
| with related children under 18 | -139 | 20 | -8 | -75 | -10 | 10 | -8 | 5 | -35 | -38 |
| Other Families | -304 | 154 | 39 | -210 | -4 | -15 | -124 | -15 | 134 | -263 |
| Male Householder, No Spouse Present | 316 | 82 | 4 | 76 | 2 | 0 | 15 | -16 | 127 | 26 |
| with related children under 18 | 219 | 50 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 17 | -23 | 115 | 8 |
| Female Householder, No Spouse Present | -620 | 72 | 35 | -286 | -6 | -15 | -139 | 1 | 7 | -289 |
| with related children under 18 | -531 | 87 | 49 | -273 | -6 | -8 | -139 | 16 | 27 | -284 |
| Non-Family Households | 2,395 | 52 | 191 | 600 | 321 | 608 | -7 | 324 | 141 | 165 |
| Below poverty level | 1,342 | 201 | 120 | 75 | 18 | 22 | -46 | 592 | 188 | 172 |
| 1990-2000 Change in Population | -3,876 | 106 | 761 | -516 | 382 | 38 | -426 | -488 | -1,855 | -1,878 |
| Below poverty level | 82 | 1,046 | 507 | -911 | 121 | -15 | -349 | 251 | 576 | -1,144 |
| Less than 18 years of age | -779 | 394 | 52 | -222 | 56 | 0 | -269 | 51 | 140 | -981 |
| 18 to 64 years of age | 1,617 | 749 | 501 | -414 | 163 | 43 | -37 | 263 | 453 | -104 |
| 65+ years of age | -756 | -97 | -46 | -275 | -98 | -58 | -43 | -63 | -17 | -59 |

Appendix C. Educational attainment and employment status by planning district

| Planning District | Citywide | Broad Rock | Downtown | East | Far West | Huguenot | Midlothian | Near West | North | Old South |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1990 Population 25 years and over | 134,576 | 15,983 | 3,004 | 17,241 | 11,385 | 9,172 | 13,553 | 22,299 | 25,529 | 16,410 |
| Less than 9th grade | 16,418 | 2,086 | 538 | 3,714 | 288 | 328 | 1,333 | 2,456 | 3,074 | 2,601 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 26,524 | 4,060 | 750 | 5,915 | 607 | 487 | 2,378 | 2,776 | 5,634 | 3,917 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 30,256 | 4,813 | 644 | 3,894 | 1,627 | 1,449 | 3,616 | 3,826 | 6,386 | 4,001 |
| Some college, no degree | 23,193 | 2,863 | 444 | 2,000 | 2,175 | 2,206 | 2,472 | 4,218 | 4,471 | 2,344 |
| Associate degree | 5,562 | 733 | 86 | 512 | 461 | 591 | 799 | 848 | 931 | 601 |
| Bachelor's degree | 20,649 | 1,167 | 432 | 863 | 3,729 | 2,560 | 1,935 | 5,353 | 2,752 | 1,858 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 11,974 | 261 | 110 | 343 | 2,498 | 1,551 | 1,020 | 2,822 | 2,281 | 1,088 |
| % of population without high school diploma | 31.9% | 38.5% | 42.9% | 55.8% | 7.9% | 8.9% | 27.4% | 23.5% | 34.1% | 39.7% |
| 1990 Population 16 years and over | 164,963 | 19,234 | 3,860 | 20,642 | 14,446 | 10,145 | 16,526 | 30,553 | 30,358 | 19,199 |
| In labor force | 103,025 | 13,696 | 1,817 | 10,992 | 8,143 | 6,384 | 11,472 | 21,128 | 17,979 | 11,414 |
| Civilian | 102,857 | 13,614 | 1,817 | 10,992 | 8,138 | 6,384 | 11,466 | 21,101 | 17,940 | 11,405 |
| Employed | 96,229 | 12,479 | 1,624 | 9,673 | 7,963 | 6,228 | 10,949 | 20,137 | 16,705 | 10,471 |
| Unemployed | 6,628 | 1,135 | 193 | 1,319 | 175 | 156 | 517 | 964 | 1,235 | 934 |
| % of civilian labor force unemployed | 6.4% | 8.3% | 10.6% | 12.0% | 2.2% | 2.4% | 4.5% | 4.6% | 6.9% | 8.2% |
| In Armed Forces | 168 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 39 | 9 |
| Not in labor force | 61,938 | 5,538 | 2,043 | 9,650 | 6,303 | 3,761 | 5,054 | 9,425 | 12,379 | 7,785 |
| 2000 Population 25 years and over | 128,555 | 15,234 | 2,570 | 16,943 | 11,242 | 8,784 | 13,691 | 21,283 | 23,546 | 15,262 |
| Less than 9th grade | 9,859 | 1,578 | 320 | 2,019 | 187 | 251 | 858 | 1,310 | 1,950 | 1,386 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 22,048 | 3,293 | 489 | 4,885 | 357 | 358 | 2,215 | 2,078 | 4,815 | 3,558 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 30,314 | 4,768 | 445 | 5,106 | 1,137 | 1,373 | 3,871 | 3,498 | 6,372 | 3,744 |
| Some college, no degree | 24,224 | 3,442 | 531 | 2,495 | 1,627 | 1,885 | 3,243 | 3,928 | 4,314 | 2,759 |
| Associate degree | 4,249 | 549 | 43 | 366 | 345 | 442 | 667 | 647 | 748 | 442 |
| Bachelor's degree | 23,951 | 1,181 | 483 | 1,256 | 4,757 | 2,618 | 2,008 | 6,348 | 3,146 | 2,154 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 13,910 | 423 | 259 | 816 | 2,832 | 1,857 | 829 | 3,474 | 2,201 | 1,219 |
| % of population without high school diploma | 24.8% | 32.0% | 31.5% | 40.7% | 4.8% | 6.9% | 22.4% | 15.9% | 28.7% | 32.4% |
| 2000 Population 16 years and over | 158,612 | 18,657 | 3,693 | 20,282 | 14,921 | 9,647 | 16,377 | 29,638 | 27,418 | 17,979 |
| In labor force | 99,009 | 12,042 | 2,168 | 10,537 | 9,199 | 6,074 | 10,754 | 21,576 | 15,887 | 10,772 |
| Civilian | 98,688 | 12,006 | 2,168 | 10,494 | 9,189 | 6,061 | 10,665 | 21,525 | 15,841 | 10,739 |
| Employed | 90,745 | 11,126 | 1,826 | 9,127 | 8,948 | 5,880 | 10,207 | 19,849 | 14,022 | 9,760 |
| Unemployed | 7,943 | 880 | 342 | 1,367 | 241 | 181 | 458 | 1,676 | 1,819 | 979 |
| % of civilian labor force unemployed | 8.0% | 7.3% | 15.8% | 13.0% | 2.6% | 3.0% | 4.3% | 7.8% | 11.5% | 9.1% |
| In Armed Forces | 321 | 36 | 0 | 43 | 10 | 13 | 89 | 51 | 46 | 33 |
| Not in labor force | 59,603 | 6,615 | 1,525 | 9,745 | 5,722 | 3,573 | 5,623 | 8,062 | 11,531 | 7,207 |
| 1990-2000 Population 25 years and over | -6,021 | -749 | -434 | -298 | -143 | -388 | 138 | -1,016 | -1,983 | -1,148 |
| Less than 9th grade | -6,559 | -508 | -218 | -1,695 | -101 | -77 | -475 | -1,146 | -1,124 | -1,215 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | -4,476 | -767 | -261 | -1,030 | -250 | -129 | -163 | -698 | -819 | -359 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 58 | -45 | -199 | 1,212 | -490 | -76 | 255 | -328 | -14 | -257 |
| Some college, no degree | 1,031 | 579 | 87 | 495 | -548 | -321 | 771 | -290 | -157 | 415 |
| Associate degree | -1,313 | -184 | -43 | -146 | -116 | -149 | -132 | -201 | -183 | -159 |
| Bachelor's degree | 3,302 | 14 | 51 | 393 | 1,028 | 58 | 73 | 995 | 394 | 296 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 1,936 | 162 | 149 | 473 | 334 | 306 | -191 | 652 | -80 | 131 |
| 1990-2000 Population 16 years and over | -6,351 | -577 | -167 | -360 | 475 | -498 | -149 | -915 | -2,940 | -1,220 |
| In labor force | -4,016 | -1,654 | 351 | -455 | 1,056 | -310 | -718 | 448 | -2,092 | -642 |
| Civilian | -4,169 | -1,608 | 351 | -498 | 1,051 | -323 | -801 | 424 | -2,099 | -666 |
| Employed | -5,484 | -1,353 | 202 | -546 | 985 | -348 | -742 | -288 | -2,683 | -711 |
| Unemployed | 1,315 | -255 | 149 | 48 | 66 | 25 | -59 | 712 | 584 | 45 |
| % of civilian labor force unemployed | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| In Armed Forces | 153 | -46 | 0 | 43 | 5 | 13 | 83 | 24 | 7 | 24 |
| Not in labor force | -2,335 | 1,077 | -518 | 95 | -581 | -188 | 569 | -1,363 | -848 | -578 |

Appendix D. 2000 Census Tract by Planning District



Census Glossary⁸

Armed forces

The armed forces include people on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. It does not include Armed Forces members stationed abroad in foreign countries.

Employed

All civilians 16 years old and over who are either (1) “at work” – those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business or (2) are “with a job, but not at work” – those who did not work during the reference week, but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent. Excluded from the employed are those people whose only activity consisted of work around their own house or unpaid volunteer work. Also excluded are people on active duty in the U.S. armed forces. The reference week is the full calendar week preceding the date on which the respondent completed the questionnaire.

Family

A family includes a householder and one or more people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Household

A household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.

Income in 1999

Information on money income received in calendar year 1999 was requested from individuals 15 years and over. “Total income” is the sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net self-employment income; interest, dividends, or net rental or royalty income; social security or railroad retirement income; supplemental security income (SSI); public assistance or welfare payments; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Income of families

The incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount.

Income of households

Includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not.

Labor force

The labor force includes all people classified in the civilian labor force (employed and unemployed) plus members of the U.S. armed forces.

Non-family household

A non-family household includes a householder living alone or living with unrelated individuals.

⁸ Definitions adapted from *Census 2000 Summary File 3 Technical Documentation*, prepared by U.S. Census Bureau, 2002.

Not in labor force

All people 16 years and over whom are not in the labor force. This includes students, “individuals taking care of home or family,” retirees, seasonal workers counted during an off season and not looking for work, institutionalized persons and those participating in “incidental unpaid family work.”

Per capita income

Per capita income is the mean (average) income computed for every man, woman and child in a particular group.

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Poverty status is determined for all individuals except those who are institutionalized, living in military group quarters or college dormitories or those unrelated individuals under the age of 15.

Poverty status

Poverty is measured by using 48 income thresholds (available on the U.S. Census Bureau’s website, www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/threshld.html) that vary by family size and number of children within the family and age of the householder. To determine whether a person is poor, one compares the total income of that person’s family with the threshold appropriate for that family. If the total family income is less than the threshold, then the person is considered poor, together with every member of his or her family. Not every person is included in the poverty universe.

Unemployed

Civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, (2) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (3) were available to start a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians 16 years old and over who did not work at all during the reference week, were on temporary layoff from a job, expected to be recalled to work within the next 6 months, or had been given a date to return to work, and were available for work during the reference week.